

BOOK 1 • LESSON 3 素養導向寫作學習單【教

師示範詳解卷】

主題：大自然的奇妙適應機制：動物如何巧妙生存 • 108課網多元評量

班級： 座號： 姓名： 評分： / 20

STEP 1. 腦力激盪心智圖 (Brainstorming Mind Map)

 **起因 (Beginning):**
In the wild, sleeping poses great dangers because predators are everywhere.

 **機制 (Features):**
Otters hold paws, flamingos balance on one leg, and ducks sleep with one eye open.

 **體悟 (Ending):**
Nature is full of wisdom; every creature evolves unique traits to survive.

STEP 2. 核心句型與連接詞庫 (Sentence Bank & Transition Words)

• **起承轉合**：At first, Consequently, However, In conclusion

• **關鍵句型**：It is essential to V / By + V-ing, S + can...

• **修辭策略**：Although S + V, S + still... / Not only... but also...

• **反思結尾**：This memorable lesson taught me that...

STEP 3. 滿分示範短文與大考評析 (Model Essay & Rubric Analysis)

【滿分示範短文 • 120 字】：

Animals in the wild have developed incredible sleeping strategies to survive harsh environments and predators. Unlike humans who sleep in secure bedrooms, wild creatures must remain vigilant at all times. For example, sea otters hold each other's paws while floating on ocean waves so that strong currents will not drift them apart. Furthermore, mallard ducks sleeping on the outer edges of a row keep one eye open and half of their brain awake to watch for approaching threats. Even pink flamingos balance effortlessly on one leg to conserve precious body heat while resting. Observing these remarkable adaptations deepens my respect for nature and shows how every living creature possesses unique evolutionary wisdom.

 **大考中心學測 20 分評分剖析：**

• 內容 (5/5)：切合主題，觀點具體深刻 | • 組織 (5/5)：起承轉合層次分明 | • 文法 (4/4)：時態被動精準多樣 | • 字彙 (4/4)：精準應用 7000 單 | • 體例 (2/2)：零瑕疵 → **總分：20 分 (特優)**

STEP 4. 大考中心學測英文作文 20 分量規 (CEEC Rubrics)

評分維度	特優 (5分)	優 (4分)	可 (3分)	待加強 (1-2分)	得分
內容 (Content • 5分)	切合主題，觀點深刻具體	切題，內容充實具條理	大致切題，細節稍嫌不足	偏離主題或內容空洞	—
組織 (Organization • 5分)	結構嚴謹，轉折自然流暢	層次分明，段落發展良好	結構尚可，轉折稍顯生硬	前後矛盾或缺乏條理	—
文法句構 (Grammar • 4分)	句型多樣豐富，零嚴重錯誤	句構正確，偶有小瑕疵	基本句構正確，錯誤不影響文意	文法錯誤頻繁且影響理解	—
字彙拼字 (Vocabulary • 4分)	用字精準地道，善用高中核心字	用字適切，拼字大多正確	字彙稍嫌簡單但能表達意思	拼字及用詞錯誤過多	—
體例標點 (Mechanics • 2分)	大小寫、分段與標點完全正確 (2分)	標點及大小寫大致正確 (1.5分)	偶有標點格式錯誤 (1分)	格式嚴重不符規範 (0分)	—